Message Text

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PAGE 01 BUDAPE 03023 01 OF 03 060918Z ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 DHA-05 CU-04 BIB-01 /058 W

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FM AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9307
INFO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE
AMEMBASSY LONDON
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CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 1 OF 3 BUDAPEST 3023

BELGRADE FOR CSCE DELEGATION

DEPT PLEASE PASS WHITE HOUSE.

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SCUL, SHUM, PINT, US, HU

SUBJECT: BILLY GRAHAM VISITS HUNGARY.

1. SUMMARY: DR. BILLY GRAHAM'S VISIT TO HUNGARY IS OFF TO AN IMPRESSIVE START. HE SET THE THEME FOR HIS STAY ON HIS ARRIVAL WHEN HE STRESSED THE UNIQUENESS OF THIS, HIS FIRST VISIT TO A COMMUNIST COUNTRY. AVOIDING POLITICAL CONTROVERSY, GRAHAM UNDERLINED THE HARDSHIPS CHRISTIANS IN BOTH HUNGARY AND THE US HAVE IN LIVING IN MATERIALISTIC SOCIETIES. GRAHAM'S ATTITUDE HAS BEEN MATCHED BY THE HUNGARIANS, WHO HAVE ASKED HIM TO DWELL ON WHAT IS COMMON BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES. NOT WHAT SEPARATES THEM.

THE HIGHLIGHT OF THE VISIT SO FAR WAS A PRAYER MEETING LAST SUNDAY IN A BAPTIST SUMMER CAMP 25 MILES OUTSIDE OF BUDAPEST, TWICE CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 BUDAPE 03023 01 OF 03 060918Z

THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE EXPECTED (MORE THAN 10,000) RODE, WALKED AND RAN TO AN IDYLLIC SPOT IN THE WOODS TO HEAR GRAHAM DELIVER AN EVANGELISTIC SERMON LASTING OVER AN HOUR. IT WAS AN IMPRESSIVE AND STIRRING HAPPENING. THE CROWD CHEERED WHEN THEY SAW THE AMBASSADOR'S FLAG. AT THE SAME TIME, THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GRAHAM TEAM WERE PREACHING AT DIFFERENT CHURCHES IN BUDAPEST.

OVER A THOUSAND HUNGARIANS CROWDED INTO A SMALL CHURCH IN BUDAPEST SUNDAY NIGHT TO WITNESS DR. GRAHAM'S OFFICIAL WELCOME TO HUNGARY. AS WAS TRUE THAT MORNING, THE CONGREGATION CONSISTED OF PEOPLE OF ALL AGES AND CLASSES. ALL IN ALL, IT WAS A VERY GOOD DAY FOR BILLY GRAHAM AND CHRISTIANITY IN HUNGARY.

HIGHLIGHTS OF GRAHAMS SCHEDULE FOR THE REST OF THE WEEK INCLUDE PRAYER MEETINGS IN DEBRECEN AND PECS, A RECEPTION AT AMBASSADOR'S KAISERS, AND A MEETING (WE UNDERSTAND) WITH DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER ACZEL. THE VISIT IS RECEIVING HEAVY COVERAGE FROM THE WESTERN MEDIA, BUT ONLY VERY LIMITED MENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN PRESS AND RADIO.

GRAHAM IS PROBABLY AIMING FOR HIGHER STAKES. THE PRESIDENT OF THE RUSSIAN BAPTISTS WAS AMONG HIS GREETERS HERE, AND GRAHAM'S AVOIDANCE OF POLITICAL THEMES IS MEANT FOR AN AUDIENCE OUTSIDE OF AS WELL AS IN HUNGARY. THE FACT THAT THE VISIT IS TAKING PLACE, AND MAY LEAD TO OTHERS, IS ITS CHIEF SIGNIFICANCE SO FAR. END SUMMARY.

2. DR GRAHAM'S APPROACH. "BEHOLD, I AM DOING A NEW THING; NOW ITS SPRINGS FORTH, DO YOU NOT PERCEIVE IT? I WILL MAKE A WAY IN THE WILDENNESS AND RIVERS IN THE DESERT," SAID DR. BILLY GRAHAM QUOTING ISXAIAH TO HIS HOSTS FROM THE HUNGARIAN COUNCIL OF FREE CHURCHES (CFC) AND OFFICIALS FROM THE STATE OFFICE OF CHURCHES UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN BUDAPEST SEPTEMBER 4. HE CONTINUED, CONFIDENTIAL.

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PAGE 03 BUDAPE 03023 01 OF 03 060918Z

SAYING HE WAS HERE TO LEARN, TO REPORT ON HUNGARY AND TO PREACH THE GOSPEL. ACKNOWLEDGING THE PRECEDENT HE SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAS "HAD THE PRIVILEGE OF PROCLAIMING THE GOSPEL IN AN EASTERN SOCIALIST COUNTRY."

- 3. OTHER REMARKS HE MADE GIVE THE TONE DR. GRAHAM HAS SET FOR HIS VISIT. AT THE AIRPORT, HE SAID "I DO NOT BELIEVE THERE IS A CHRISTIAN COUNTRY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. WE COME FROM SECULAR COUNTRIES IN WHICH CHRISTIANS LIVE AND WORK UNDER VARYING CONDITIONS. HE SAID HE BROUGHT THE GREETING FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HE REPEATED THESE GREETINGS BOTH AT THE AIRPORT AND AT THE OPEN AIR MEETING ATTENDED BY OVER 10,000 CHRISTIANS AT TAHI IN THE HILLS ABOVE THE DANUBE BEND 25 MILES FROM BUDAPEST. HE CONVEYED THE PRESIDENT'S PRAYERFUL INTEREST AND NOTED HIS GREETINGS WERE TO ALL HUNGARIANS NOT JUST CHRISITANS. HE AGAIN GAVE PRESIDENT CARTER'S GREETINGS AT THE OFFICIAL OPENING CEREMONIES IN THE EVENING.
- 4. WHEN HE RETURNS TO AMERICA DR. GRAHAM SAID HE WANTS TO REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND HE REFERRED TO MEDIA COVERAGE OF HIS VISIT SEVERAL TIMES. AT TAHI HE ADDED THAT "YOUR (HIS HOSTS) FAITH IN GOD HAD BECOME KNOWN EVERYWHERE".

DR GRAHAM SAID HE WAS GRATEFUL TO IMRE MIKLOS (CHAIRMAN OF STATE OFFICE FOR CHURCH AFFAIRS) AND THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES. HE SAID HE WAS CONSCIOUS OF THE TRUST AND RESPONSIBILITY

PLACED IN HIM. HE EMPHASIZED HE CAME AS "AN AMBASSADOR OF THE KINGDOM OF GOD TO PROCLAIM THE GOSPEL AND TO HELP ESTABLISH BRIDGES OF UNDERSTANDING".

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PAGE 01 BUDAPE 03023 02 OF 03 060927Z ACTION EUR-12

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 3 BUDAPEST 3023 BELGRADE FOR CSCE DELEGATION

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SCUL, SHUM, PINT, US, HU

5. EVENTS TO DATE: THE CFC REPRESENTS AT LEAST SIX DIFFERENT CHURCHES: THE BAPTISTS, SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS, PENTECOSTAL, METHODIST APOSTOLIC AND A QUAKER TYPE CHURCH. IT HAS ABOUT 50,000 MEMBERS. THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL, SANDOR PALOTAY, INVITED DR. GRAHAM TO COME TO HUNGARY. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OFFICE OF CHURCH AFFAIRS HAVE BEEN PRESENT AT THE FIRST MEETINGS BUT HAVE NOT SPOKEN OFFICIALLY. TIBOR BARTHA, A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY, HAS PLAYED A PROMINENT ROLE AND SPOKE AT OFFICIAL OPENING CERMONIES SUNDAY EVENING. HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE REFORMED (CALVINIST) CHURCH - CLOSEST TO US PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH - AND

ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN ECUMENICAL COUNCIL.

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PAGE 02 BUDAPE 03023 02 OF 03 060927Z

6. HIGHLIGHT OF THE VISIT SO FAR HAS BEEN THE OPEN AIR MEETING IN TAHI. MORE THAN 10,000 WERE THERE TO WELCOME DR. GRAHAM AND LISTEN TO HIM PREACH. THE OVERWHELMING
MAJORITY OF THEM WERE BELIEVERS. IT WAS STRIKING TO A WESTERN
OBSERVER THAT THEY REPRESENTED A VERY BALANCED CROSS-SECTION OF AGE GROUPS AND VOCATIONS. ADOLESCENTS, YOUNG MARRIED COUPLES, MATURE FAMILIES, MIDDLE-AGED, OLD-AGED. PEASANTS AND PROFESSIONALS. MIDDLE CLASS AND WORKERS. THE SAME WAS TRUE AT OFFICIAL WELCOMING CEREMONIES IN EVENING WHICH COMBINED FORMAL WELCOMING SPEECHES WITH RELIGIOUS SERVICES. ABOUT 1,300 PEOPLE WERE PACKED INTO THE SMALL BAPTIST CHURCH IN A LOWER MIDDLE-CLASS NEIGHBORHOOD IN THE HEAT OF BUDAPEST. 300 OF THEM STOOD. DURING THE DAY THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GRAHAM TEAM WERE PREACHING IN OTHER BUDAPEST CHURCHES. SOME CHURCHES WERE ALSO SAID TO HAVE HEARD DR. GRAHAM'S SERVICES BY MEANS OF A TELEPHONE LINKAGE.

7. CONTRASTING SOCIAL SYSTEMS. FROM A POLITICAL STANDPOINT THE MOST INTERESTING ASPECT OF THE VISIT SO FAR HAS BEEN THE DIALOGUE CONCERNING, BRIDGE BUILDING, COMMON GOALS, RESPONSIBILITY, HELSINKI, DIFFERING SOCIAL STRUCTURES AND DIFFERING ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE, SANDOR PALOTAY'S ENTIRE OPENING ADDRESS SUNDAY EVENING WAS DEVOTED TO EXTOLLING THE FREEDOM ENJOYED BY CHURCHES IN HUNGARY, CONDEMNING THOSE WHO MIGHT BELIEVE THAT CHRISTIANS CAN ONLY BE REAL CHRISTIANS IF THEY ARE IN A "STATE OF CONFRONTATION WITH SOCIALIST SOCIETY". POINTING OUT A PRIME PURPOSE OF DR. GRAHAM'S VISIT WOULD BE TO OBSERVE THE FAVORABLE CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY- ANOTHER TO PREACH THE GOSPEL, AND FINALLY TO MAKING A NOT VERY INDIRECT PLEA FOR DR. GRAHAM TO STRESS THE UNIFYING ASPECTS OF HIS VISIT AND AVOID UNFAVORABLE COMPARISONS. DR. BARTHA IN HIS ADDRESS, MORE SUBTLY, TOOK THE SAME LINE ENDING WITH A GENUINELY IMPASSIONED PLEA - IN FLUENT ENGLISH - TO "DEMONSTRATE WHAT WE HAVE IN COMMON" A PHRASE HE REPEATED OVER AND OVER. CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 BUDAPE 03023 02 OF 03 060927Z

8. ABANDONING HIS PREPARED TEXT, DR GRAHAM RESPONDED IN EXEMPLARY FASHION DIRECTLY TO BARTHA AND PALOTAY, ASSURING THEM OF THE DEEP RESPONSIBILITY HE FELT, OF THE NEED TO BUILD BRIDGES, HIS DESIRE TO LEARN FROM HUNGARY, TO PREAC THE GOSPEL. HE TOLD HOW HE HAD ALREADY NOTICED THAT BELIEVERS AND NON-BELIEVERS ALIKE COOPERATED IN HUNGARIAN SOCIETY. REVERTING TO HIS PREPARED TEXT

HE PROCEED TO DRAW PARALLE'S BETWEEN PROBLEMS OF CHRISTIANS IN THE US AND THOSE IN HUNGARY. ALONG THE WAY HE TOSSED ANOTHER BOUQUET TO IMRE MIKLOS FOR MAKING HIS VISIT POSSIBLE.

9. ANOTHER ONE OF THOSE SPEAKING AT THE OFFICIAL CERMONIES WAS ALEX BICHKOV, PRESIDENT OF THE EUROPEAN BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP AND OF THE BAPTISTS OF THE USSR, (TWO-THIRDS OF EUROPE'S BAPTISTS LIVE IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES.) AS MEMBERS OF DR. GRAHAMS ENTOURAGE MADE CLEAR IN PRIVATE, THE EVANGELISTS VISIT TO HUNGARY IS A TRIAL RUN FOR THE SOVIET UNION. BICHKOV' PRESENCE WILL THEREFORE BE USEFUL TO THAT END. THE GRAHAM TEAM HOPES FOR A VIST TO THE USSR IN 1978 OR 79. BICHKOV IN HIS SPEECH LAID STRESS ON HELSINKI A THEME WHICH OTHERS ALSO RAISED INCLUDING DR. GRAHAM.

10. PREACHING THE GOSPEL: TRUE TO HIS WORD, DR. GRAHAM DEVOTED MOST OF HIS ATTENTION AND TIME TO PREACHING OF THE GOSPEL, GIVING A LONG EVANGELIZING SERMON AT TAHIA AND ANOTHER IN BUDAPEST. HE HAD COME TO EVANGELIZE AND ON EACH OCCASION HE PREACHED HE GAVE PEOPLE AN OPPORTUNITY TO DECLARE THEMSELVES. AT TAHI HE ASKED ALL THOSE WHO WISHED TO REAFFIRM THEIR FAIT TO RAISE THEIR HANDS AND COMMIT THEMSELVES ANEW. IN BUDAPEST HE CALLED ONLY FOR THE DOUBTERS AND THE CONVERTS TO RAISE THEIRS. THE RESPONSE WAS GREATER AT TAHI, NO DOUBT BECAUSE IN BOTH PLACES THE VAST MAJORITY OF HIS AUDIENCE WERE COMMITTED BELIEVERS.
BUT IN BOTH CASES, DR GRAHAM'S CALL, THOUGH DETERMINED AND APPARENTLY REQUIRED BY HIS OWN IMAGE OF HIS ROLE WAS TEMPERED BY HIS PRESENCE IN A SOCIALIST SOCIETY.

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PAGE 01 BUDAPE 03023 03 OF 03 060946Z ACTION EUR-12

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FM AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9309

INFO: RUDKRB/AMEMBASSY BELGRADE 1882

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY ROME

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CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 3 OF 3 BUDAPEST 3023

BELGRADE FOR CSCE DELEGATION

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E.O.11652: GDS

TAGS: SCUL, SHUM, PINT, US, HU

11. THROUGHOUT THE WEEKEND BILLY GRAHAM'S OWN CANADIAN TV CAMERA TEAM FILMED EVENTS. ALSO PRESENT WERE SMALLER TEAMS FROM ABC AND CBS TV AS WELL AS AT LEAST A HALF-DOZEN AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS. A HUNGARIAN TV CAMERMAN WAS PRESENT AT THE AIRPORT AND PERHAPS AT OTHER EVENTS TOO BUT NEWS OF THE VISIT HAS NOT YET APPEARED ON TV. EARLIER IN THE WEEK A COMPLETE REPORT OF THE VISIT WAS CONTAINED IN THE LIMITED CIRCULATION BAPTIST NEWSPAPER BUT REGULAR NEWSPAPERS HAVE LIMITED NEWS OF THE VISIT TO A ONE LINE ANNOUNCEMENT OF DR. GRAHAM'S ARRIVAL AS A GUEST OF THE CFC. THE RADIO BROADCAST A SIMILAR BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT.

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PAGE 02 BUDAPE 03023 03 OF 03 060946Z

- 12. EMBASSY ROLE: THE AMBASSADOR GREETED DR. GRAHAM AT THE AIRPORT, ATTENDED THE SERVICES IN TAHI AND A LUNCH HELF AFTERWARDS. THE EMBASSY HAS OTHERWISE ATTEMPTED TO REMAIN DISCREETLY IN THE BACKGROUND SO AS TO NOT DETRACT FROM THE PRIMARY RELATIONSHIP BEING ESTABLISHED BETWEEN DR. GRAHAM'S ORGANIZATION AND THE CFC. THE AMBASSADOR WILL HOST A RECEPTION FOR DR. GRAHAM, RELIGIOUS LEADERS, AND OFFICIALS SEPTEMBER 8 AND THE EMBASSY CONTINUES THROUGH ITS POLITICAL OFFICER TO MAINTAIN LIASON WITH THE GROUP AND RESPOND TO ALL REQUESTS FOR ASSISTANCE.
- 13. ON THE PROGRAM. WE UNDERSTAND DR. GRAHAM IS TO HAVE A MEETING WITH DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER GYORGY ACZEL, TO ATTEND THE OPENING CEREMONIES OF THE BAPTIST AND FREE CHURCH SEMINARIES AND TO PREACH IN PECS AND DEBRECEN. THE GOVERNMENT HAD DELAYED APPROVAL OF THE GRAHAM VISIT UNTIL ONLY A FEW WEEKS BEFORE HAND, THUS LIMITING PREPARATIONS AND PUBLICITY. DR. GRAHAMS'S PROGRAM DEVELOPS AS THE WEEK PROGRESSES; HIS ACTIVITYES LISTED ABOVE ARE ONLY THE BEGINNING OF A FULL WEEKS SCHEDULE.
- 14. COMMENT. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE GRAHAM VISIT, AT LEAST SO FAR, HAS BEEN PRIMARILY IN THE FACT THAT IT HAS OCCURRED AND HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED. THE OCCURRENCE AND AUTHORIZATION IN THEMSELVES ARE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE IN THE CONTEXT OF HELSINKI AND HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERNAL LIBERALIZATION IN HUNGARY, AND A MORE MATURE AND COOPERATIVE ATTITUDE EVOLVING TOWARDS MUTUAL CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. UNDOUBTEDLY ALSO, CONTACTS BETWEEN HUNGARIAN AND AMERICAN CHURCHES AND RELIGIOUS

LEADERS, ALREADY GROWING, WILL BE GIVEN ADDED IMPETUS. BILLY GRAHAM MAY NOT ADD GREATLY TO THE NUMBER OF RELIGIOUS BELIEVERS ON THIS VISIT BUT HE HAS UNDOUBTEDLY RAISED THE HOPES OF HIS COMMITTED AND DEVOUT HOSTS AND THE SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF BELIEVERS WITH WHOM HE HAS ALREADY COME IN CONTACT. MOREOVER, HIS PERFORMANCE HERE SHOULD LOOK GOOD TO HIS PROSPECTIVE SOVIET CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 BUDAPE 03023 03 OF 03 060946Z

HOSTS. FINALLY, DR. GRAHAM AND EMBASSY OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO WITNESS THE RELATIVE FREEDOM OF WORSHIP, DEVOTION AND VITALITY OF AT LEAST ONE SEGMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY. KAISER

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